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Tableaux des propriétés des liaisons non-covalents

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Table 1: Types of electrostatic interactions and their interaction energies.^[1, 2]

type	interaction energy	comments / distance dependence
charge-charge	$U = \frac{q_1 q_2}{4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0 r}$	Coulomb energy long range ($\sim r^{-1}$)
charge-dipole (fixed dipole)	$U = -\frac{q\mu \cos\theta}{4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0 r^2}$	long range ($\sim r^{-2}$)
charge-dipole (free dipole rotation)	$U = -\frac{q^2 \mu^2}{6(4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0)^2 k T r^4}$	medium range ($\sim r^{-4}$)
dipole-dipole (fixed dipole)	$U = -\frac{\mu_1 \mu_2}{4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0 r^3} (2 \cos\theta_1 \cos\theta_2 - \sin\theta_1 \cos\phi \sin\theta_2)$	medium range ($\sim r^{-3}$)
dipole-dipole (free dipole rotation)	$U = -\frac{\mu_1^2 \mu_2^2}{3(4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0)^2 k T r^6}$	Keesom energy (Van-der-Waals energy); short range ($\sim r^{-6}$)
charge-nonpolar	$U = -\frac{q^2 \alpha}{2(4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0)^2 r^4}$	medium range ($\sim r^{-4}$)
dipole-nonpolar (fixed dipole)	$U = -\frac{\mu^2 \alpha (1 + 3 \cos^2 \theta)}{2(4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0)^2 r^6}$	short range ($\sim r^{-6}$)
dipole-nonpolar (free dipole rotation)	$U = -\frac{\mu^2 \alpha}{(4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0)^2 r^6}$	Debye energy (Van-der-Waals energy); short range ($\sim r^{-6}$)
nonpolar-nonpolar	$U = -\frac{3}{2} \frac{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}{(4\pi\epsilon\epsilon_0)^2 r^6} \frac{I_1 I_2}{I_1 + I_2}$	London dispersion energy (Van-der-Waals energy); short range ($\sim r^{-6}$)

U : interaction energy, q : charge, μ : dipole, α : polarizability, ϵ : dielectric constant of the medium, ϵ_0 : vacuum permittivity ($\epsilon_0 = 8.85 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2 \text{ N}^{-1} \text{ m}^{-2}$), r : distance, θ : angle between dipole vector and vector connecting centers of mass of interacting particles, ϕ : polar angle of second dipole, I : first ionization potential, k : Boltzmann constant, T : temperature

Table 2: Association constants K_a and free ion-pair interaction enthalpies ΔG for tetra(*n*-butyl)ammonium perchlorate in different solvents with dielectric constants ϵ .^[3]

solvent	ϵ	$K_a (l \text{ mol}^{-1})$	$-\Delta G (\text{kJ mol}^{-1})$
dioxane	2.2	ca. 10^{19}	109
benzene	2.3	$3 \cdot 10^{17}$	100
anisole	4.4	10^9	52
1,2-dichloroethane	10.1	6,500	22
1-butanol	20.4	2,200	19
acetone	20.7	200	13
acetonitrile	37.5	53	10
water	78.4	-	-

Table 3: Gas-Phase Cation- π Interaction Strengths.^[4]

cation	molecule	$\Delta H (\text{kJ mol}^{-1})$
Li^+	C_6H_6	160.1
Na^+	C_6H_6	117.0
K^+	C_6H_6	79.4
$\text{K}^+(\text{benzene})$	C_6H_6	75.2
$\text{K}^+(\text{benzene})_2$	C_6H_6	60.2
$\text{K}^+(\text{benzene})_3$	C_6H_6	52.7
K^+	H_2O	74.8
NH_4^+	1,4- $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{F}_2$	54.3 ^a
NH_4^+	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F}$	60.2 ^a
NH_4^+	C_6H_6	80.7
NH_4^+	1,3,5- $\text{C}_6\text{H}_3(\text{CH}_3)_3$	91.1
NH_4^+	C_2H_4	41.8
CH_3NH_3^+	C_6H_6	78.6
CH_3NH_3^+	cyclohexene	48.5
$(\text{CH}_3)_4\text{N}^+$	C_6H_6	39.3
$(\text{CH}_3)_4\text{N}^+$	$\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{CH}_3$	39.7

^a geometry unknown, may not be cation- π complex.

Table 2.4: Properties of hydrogen bonds.^[3]

	<i>strong</i>	<i>moderate</i>	<i>weak</i>
A-H \cdots B interaction	mainly covalent	mainly electrostatic	electrostatic
bond energy (kJ mol $^{-1}$)	60 - 160	15 - 60	< 12
bond lengths (Å)			
H \cdots B	1.2 - 1.5	1.5 - 2.2	2.2 - 3.2
A \cdots B	2.2 - 2.5	2.5 - 3.2	3.2 - 4.0
bond angles ($^{\circ}$)	175 - 180	130 - 180	90 - 150
^1H NMR shifts (Δ ppm)	14 - 22	< 14	
IR vibration shifts (%)	25 %	10 - 25 %	< 10 %

Table 2.5: Typical bond energies and bond lengths of moderate hydrogen bonds as they often occur in biomolecules.^[5]

A-H \cdots B	$-\Delta G$ (kJ mol $^{-1}$)	bond length (Å)
O-H \cdots O	22	2.70
O-H \cdots O $^-$	15	2.63
O-H \cdots N	15 - 20	2.88
N $^+$ -H \cdots O	25 - 30	2.93
N-H \cdots O	15 - 25	3.04
N-H \cdots N	17	3.10
S-H \cdots S	7	

References:

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